FALSE RIVER REGIONAL – HZR "REAL WORLD" LED LIGHTING TESTS PROGRAM OVERVIEW

SOLAR RETRO-REFLECTOR MARKERS RWY & SOLAR TWY – PWM & 6.6 / 6.6

ILLUMINATING ENGINEERING SOCIETY OF NORTH AMERICA

AIRPORT LIGHTING COMMITTEE (IESALC) – OCTOBER 16, 2012



LADOTD NAVAID PROGRAMS

- N36 Airport Rotating Beacons Concrete Support Structures
- Can & Conduit System Standards for Louisiana Airports
- Pre-Fabricated Concrete Lighting Vault Design
- PAPI "Location" Seamless IFR to VFR transitions
- Maximize Pilot Guidance Safety Visual Impact
- AWOS GCO ILS RNAV (GPS) LPV
- Obstruction Removal Approach & Transitional
- Standards Development "<u>Real World LED Tests</u>"
- Navaid & Lighting Maintenance Training Seminars

FALSE RIVER REGIONAL AIRPORT - HZR

Pointe Coupee Parish New Roads, LA Rwy 5003' x 75' *Elev:* 40 Ft.

964 261

Brush

Glynn

Nildlife Refuge

Parlange

Plantation

Maringoui

Livonia

Des Ourses

Wildlife

ent Area

a Nationa

e/Bayou Des

a (Usacoe

House Oscar Lakeland

Rosedale

Grosse Tet

Envinville



AWOS-3P/T 121.250 or Tel (225)638-3107 CTAF ---- 122.800 GCO - - - - 135.075 LOC ---- 111.900 NDB – MHW 356 UNICOM - - 122.800

PAPI-2, 3.0°, 50'TCH RWY 36 - - - ODALS **RWY 18 - - - REILS**

LOC RWY 36 – RNAV (GPS) RWY 18 / 36 – VOR/DME-A – NDB RWY 36

LONG TERM TESTING GOALS

- Upgrade Systems LED / Best Technology
- Minimize Energy Consumption
- Maximize Reliability MTBF
- Simplify Systems Operation
- Minimize Repair/Troubleshooting Time-MTTR
- Maximize Visual Impact
- Improve Airport Operational Safety
- High Cost to Benefit Ratio CBR

HZR ENERGY REDUCTION COMPONENTS

- Solar Powered Taxiway Lighting L-852T Pulse Width Modulation
- Relocation of L-852T TWY Fixtures from 10' to 2'
- Install APS Interleaved RWY Lighting System
- Upgrade Vault CCRs & HVAC to Step Capacity
- Upgrade RWY 18 REILS (Strobe) to LED 6.6A
- Upgrade L-807 Wind Cone L-858 Signs from Quartz to LED 6.6A
- Upgrade Three Channel PAPI-2 System to Single Channel 6.6A
- Solar Reflector Markers Centerline & Edge
- Convert TWY L-852T to L-861T add Isolation Transformers

<u>L-853 – MARKERS, RETRO-REFLECTIVE</u> FAA GUIDANCE - 1969 TO 1983

- AC 150/5340-20 Installation Details and Maintenance Standards for Reflective Markers for Airport Runway and Taxiway Centerlines, February 17, 1969
- Evaluation of Retro-Reflective Pavement Markers for Precision and Non-precision Runways – FAA Technical Center, Guy S. Brown & Larry W. Hackler, DOT/FAA/CT-82/112, DOT/FAA/RD-82/83 – Interim Report, December 1982
- Identification of Exit Taxiways (Retro-Reflective Markers Only) – FAA Technical Center, Larry W. Hackler, DOT/FAA/CT-82/77 Interim Report – June 1982 and DOT/FAA/CT-83/5, DOT/FAA/RD-82/91 – Final Report, April 1983

<u>L-853 – MARKERS, RETRO-REFLECTIVE</u> FAA GUIDANCE - PRESENT

- AC 150/5345-39D Specification for L-853 Runway & Taxiway Retro-Reflective Markers, September 26, 2011
- AC 150/5340-30G Design and Installation Details for Airport Visual Aids, September 21, 2012
- Addendum to AC 150/5345-53D Certified Equipment and Manufacturers List, September 26, 2012

SOLAR REFLECTOR MARKERS

Taxiway Edge ReflectorTaxiway Centerline Reflector





Part 2

Part 3

SOLAR REFLECTOR MARKERS

TWY to RWY Lead In - Exit TWY to RWY Lead In - Exit





Taxiway Centerline With Runway Exit

Taxiway to Ramp

SOLAR LED REFLECTOR MARKER - RESULTS

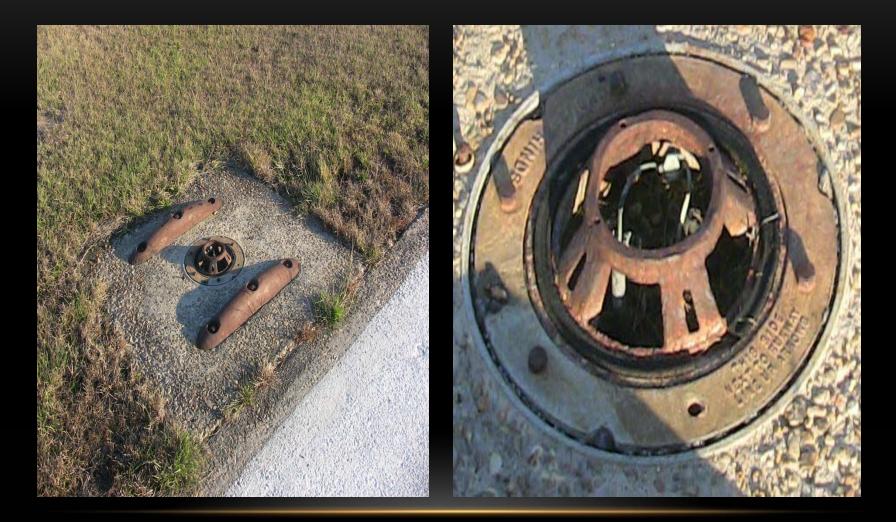
 Taxiway Centerline Markers Installed "All Colors" – 260 Total Failure – 6

One to Two or One to Three of Four LED Failure – 13

- Red "Danger" Uni-Directional Markers Installed 5 Total Failure – 1
- Taxiway Edge Markers Installed "Blue" 68
 Total Failure "First Night" 2

7% Failures - August 17 2011 to Sept 14 2012

THE BEGINNING – LOW PROFILE RUNWAY EDGE



LOW PROFILE RUNWAY – (TAXIWAY) LED FIXTURES

Compliance with Standards

- FAA: Designed according to L-861 and L-861E AC 150/5345-46 (Current Edition) and the FAA Engineering Brief No. 67 "Light Sources other than Incandescent and Xenon for Airport Lighting and Obstruction Lighting Fixtures." ETL Certified.
- ICAO: Annex 14, Vol. 1, para. 5.3.9.7 to 5.3.9.9, 5.3.10.9 and 5.3.11.4
- FCC: Title 47, SubPart B, Section 15 regulations concerning the emission of electronic noise



LED PWM RUNWAY EDGE & THRESHOLD FIXTURES AT HZR



L-861

L-861E

RWY 36 to Exit TWY

LED Low Profile Fixtures

Exit TWY to RWY 36 End

LED Low Profile Fixtures

TWY Looking South

LED TWY Lights with LED Reflectors

Runway 18 End to Midfield

Medium Intensity

Exit TWY to 36 End

LED Low Profile Fixtures

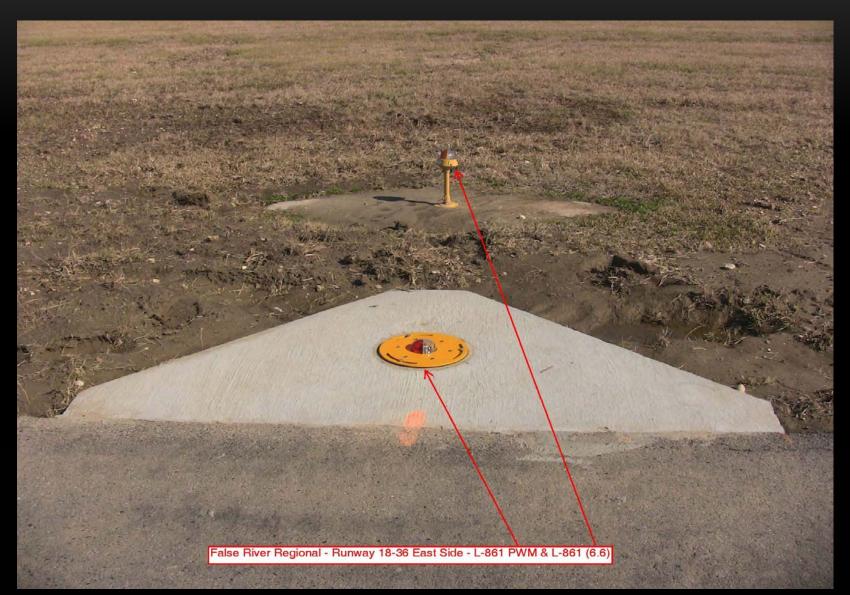
PWM LED & 6.6 QUARTZ THLD FIXTURES - INITIAL



LED & QUARTZ THLD FIXTURES – LATEST



RUNWAY EDGE FIXTURE (TYPICAL)



<u>RUNWAY EDGE FIXTURE – ELEVATED</u> COLOR CODED 5KV CABLE CIRCUIT – APS (PWM)



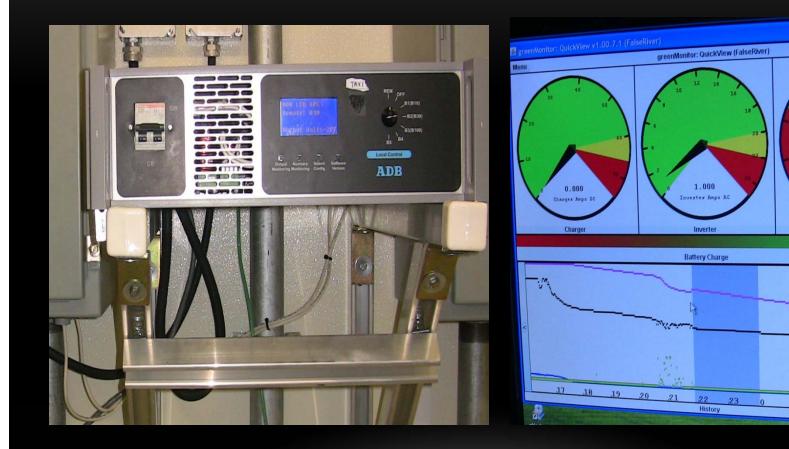
Quartz Lighting Fixtures

VS

LED

LED vs Quartz: Comparison

SOLAR TAXIWAY LIGHTING ENABLED BY PWM TECHNOLOGY ADVANCED POWER SUPPLY (APS) @ 10% INTENSITY



160 Taxiway L-852T Fixtures APS Connected Load 863 Watts Inverter - 1.00 Amp @ 240 VAC Battery Voltage 51.29 VDC

51.20

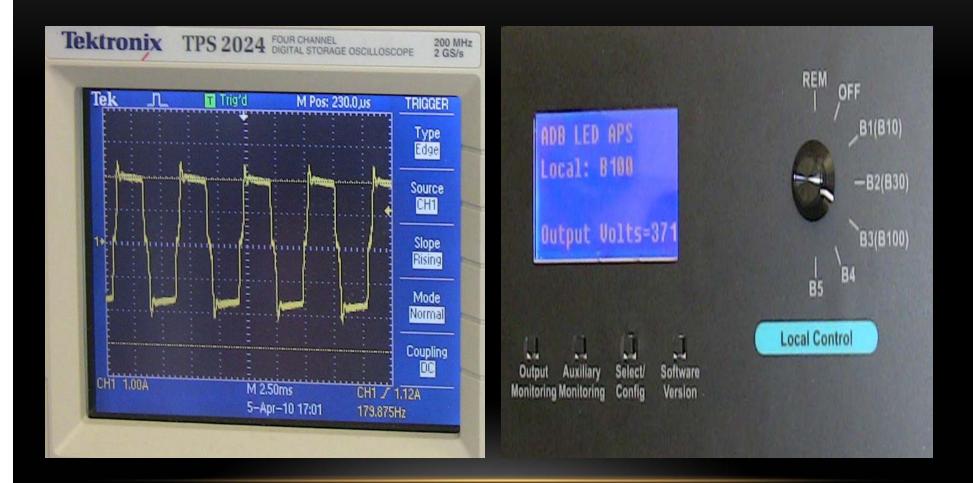
Battery Volts DO

PULSE WIDTH MODULATION (PWM) WAVE FORM From The Advanced Power Supply (APS)



APS – 10% Intensity 231 VDC @ 2 Amps

PULSE WIDTH MODULATION (PWM) WAVE FORM From The Advanced Power Supply (APS)



APS – 100% Intensity 371 VDC @ 2 Amps

<u>1.75 KW OFF-GRID PHOTOVOLTAIC ARRAY</u> 48VDC PASSIVE COOLING BATTERY ENCLOSURE



WATER JACKETED "COOL CELL" ENCLOSURE GEL CELLS - 795 AMP HOUR @ 48 VDC



<u>3 KW INVERTER & CHARGE CONTROLLER</u>



INITIAL L-852T LED TAXIWAY FIXTURE TEST - PWM



Removal of L-861T Quartz 6.6A

Install L-852T – 2.0A DC - PWM

L-852T TWY FIXTURE RELOCATION PHASE 10' TO 2' FROM PAVEMENT EDGE



<u>LIGHTING VAULT EQUIPMENT UPGRADE</u> TWY & RWY LIGHTING – APS SIGNS-PAPI-REIL-LEGACY RWY–6.6A CCR



1 KW TWY APS, 4KW PAPI, 4KW REIL

APS & Solar Computer Console



2KW RWY ADVANCED POWER SUPPLY

(APS) – Pulse Width Modulation (PWM)

EVOLUTION OF PWM LED TAXIWAY EDGE FIXTURES AT HZR



L-852T

L-861T "IMIL"

LOUISIANA FIRE ANTS "LOVE" SOFT RUBBER 600 VOLT INSULATION – ORIGINAL L-852T



L-823 PRIMARY CONNECTOR FAILURE



ENERGY REDUCTION - KWH USAGE JANUARY 2009 THRU SEPTEMBER 2012

				1			REGIO			- H7P							
	CTRICA			200						1997 - 19 A	52		CONE -				
MONTHLY ELECTRICAL USAGE IN KWH - AIRPORT NAVAIDS - RWY - TWY LGTS - PAPI - REILS - WIND CO														Monthly Average			
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC		ALL	with Tw		
	2														Prior To	After	
KWH use 2009	N/A	6051	6341	6858	6017	6351	7635	6382	6152	6977	7225	7052		6640			
KWH use 2010 **	7371	6405	4739	5088	4523	4543	4562	5433	6415	5511	4622	4560		5314	5901	4562	
KWH use 2011	3750	2224	2979	3187	3387	3075	3824	3171	3311	3742	3000	3688		3278		////	
KWH use 2012	3182	3200	2602	3065	2779	3091	3831	3197	3224					3130		////	
2012 \$.0956 Kwh	296.76	288.25	228.07	274.96	269.44	314.24	383.67	305.65	312.57								
** NOTE	Aug, Ser	ot, Oct of	2010 rei	moved di	ue to con	l struction	issues										
TWY - PWM Conve	rsion - S	olar pov	ver only														
RWY - PWM Conversion																	
PAPI Conversion 3	Channe	I to Sing	le Chan	nel													
REIL Conversion to	o LED																

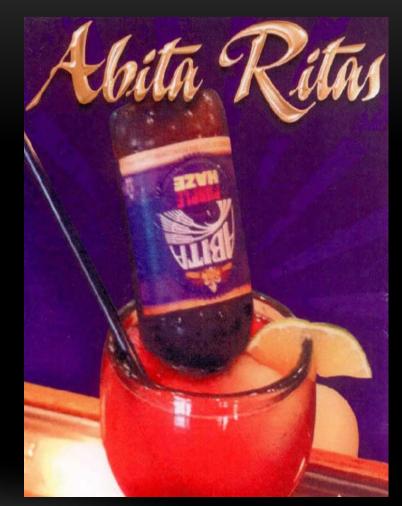
GREEN SAVINGS - 2011 compared to 2009 = 2.4 Metric Tons CO₂ SOLAR PWM TWY - 1400 KWH SAVINGS = .96 Metric Tons CO₂

PWM CONTRIBUTED 80% OF THAT TWY SAVINGS – BEFORE SOLAR !

THINGS NOT TO DO



THINGS TO DO



LED TEST PROGRAM - FUNDING TO DATE

- INITIAL TWY TEST W / PARTNERS \$ 90000.00
- TWY FIXTURE RELOCATION 10 to 2 \$ 225000.00
- RUNWAY LED SYSTEM INSTALLATION \$ 402000.00
- LIGHTING VAULT & PAPI-2 SYSTEM \$ 59000.00
- L-852T to L-861T ISOLATION XMFRS \$ 138000.00
- 6.6 TO LED SIGNS REILS OBS LGTS \$ 63500.00
- REFLECTORS MATERIAL & INSTALL \$ 32500.00
- TOTAL ALLOCATIONS \$ 1010000.00

TOTAL PROGRAM EXPENDATURES -\$ 975000.00

CONCLUSIONS - TO DATE

 SOLAR RETRO-REFLECTOR MARKERS: *ALTERNATIVE TO TWY LIGHTING SYSTEMS* - YES *COST EFFECTIVE* - YES REPLACE EVERY 4 YR - YES *INCREASED SITUATIONAL AWARENESS* - SAFETY - YES

 PULSE WIDTH MODULATION: *Minimum 70% to 80% Reduction From 6.6 Amp Solar Investment* NOT Cost Effective @ .10 KWH

Required – Teflon Insulation on 600V wiring (Ants)

CONTINUED TESTING THRU 2014

WHICH SYSTEM TO USE LONG TERM?

ELECTRICAL INFRASTRUCTURE RESEARCH TEAM – (EIRT) STANDARDS BASED - <u>ROBUST ARCHITECTURE</u>

- APS (ALTERNATING PWM SERIES CIRCUIT)
- REDUCED CURRENT AC SERIES CIRCUIT
- LOW MODULATED AC CURRENT SERIES CIRCUIT
- 2 AMP POWER LINE CARRIER SERIES CIRCUIT

• PARALLEL

"REAL WORLD – LONG TERM TESTING IS RECOMMENDED"

<u>"IDEAS TO TEST" – FURTHER ENERGY REDUCTION</u>

- Photocell control "Dusk to Dawn" of Circuit "A" of Interleaved LED RWY Lighting
- PCL control "15 minutes" 3 "Mike Key Clicks" of Circuit "B" of Interleaved LED RWY Lighting
- PAPI-2 Systems Operations T*est* = Variable Intensity

<u>THINK – WHAT IF – WE CAN ?</u> "IMPROVE FIXTURE REPLACEMENT ECONOMICS"

FOR 6.6A ELEVATED LED "MOVE – ELECTRONICS"

Move the elevated fixture electronics package inside the L-867 or L-868 can - to be connected between the 6.6A L-830-* isolation xmfr. and the fixture optics.

Shorting Device Example (Add Light Engine Electronics)



LED TEST PROGRAM PARTNERS



ADB Airfield Solutions



FALSE RIVER REGIONAL AIRPORT

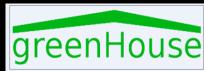






GT Services of Morgan City





Philosophy Quotes

Illuminating Engineering Society of North America – Airport Lighting Committee

If I give you a dollar and you give me a dollar, we each have a dollar. If I give you an idea and you give me an idea, we each have two ideas.

All success is, really, is having a predetermined plan and carrying it out successfully over a long period of time.



Everyone needs a plan. If you don't have one, write one. Then do the most important thing of all: Go back and look at it once in a while.

Successful people show up on time with a plan and a commitment to carry it out and then execute it.

Anyone who thinks he or she is indispensable should stick a finger into a bowl of water and notice the hole it leaves when it's pulled out.

Allen Taylor, Airway Systems Manager, LA DOTD, Aviation Division

QUESTIONS?

CONTACT FOR FURTHER INFORMATION & UPDATES ALLEN TAYLOR, AIRWAY SYSTEMS MANAGER LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION and **DEVELOPMENT - AVIATION DIVISION** P.O. Box 94245 BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA 70804-9245 EMAIL: allen.taylor@la.gov SIANA DEPARTMEN **TRANSPORTATION & DEVELOP** (225) 379-3050 Main: Office: (225) 379-3042 (225) 379-3072 Fax:

www.dotd.la.gov/intermodal/aviation