# Low current series circuit with LED -Real life performance

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Decrease power losses in cables

Arlanda airport, Sweden



Hobart airport, Australia





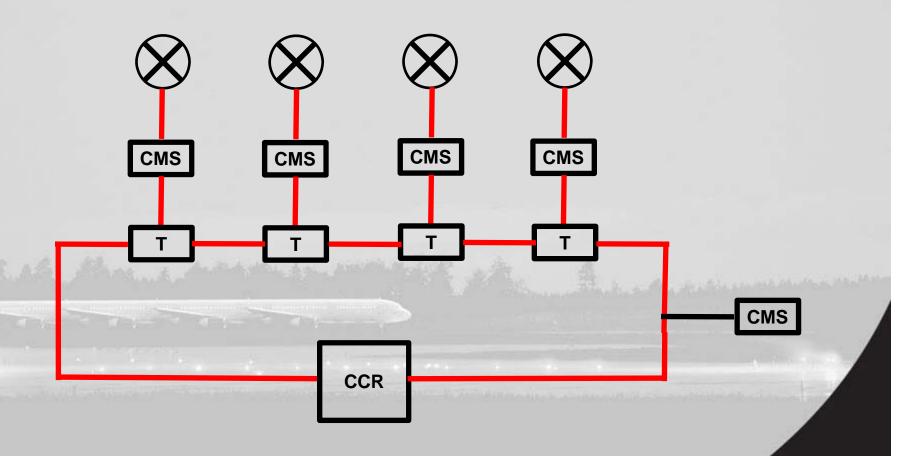


- LED
- Replace halogen with LED good enough?
- Transitional approach
  - -Save more power
  - -Keep existing infrastructure
  - -Low current series circuit





Traditional AGL circuit (2.8-6.6A)



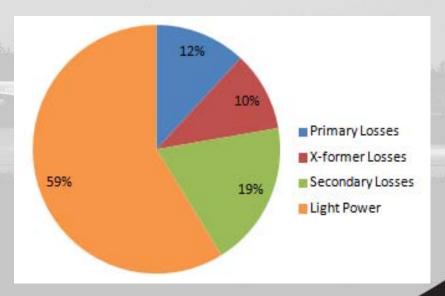
Losses in cabling proportional to I<sup>2</sup>





- TWY-circuit
- 100 lights unidirectional
- 45 W halogen
- 7.5 km (6 mm<sup>2</sup>)
- 40 m secondary average (4 mm²)

- Total Power
- 7.6 kW @ 6.6 A
- Reference level
- Efficiency 59%

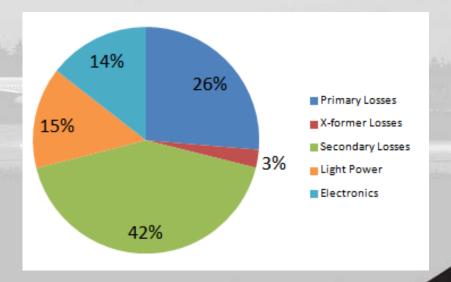






- TWY-circuit
- 100 lights unidirectional
- 5 W LED
- 7.5 km (6 mm<sup>2</sup>)
- 40 m secondary average (4 mm²)

- Total Power
- 3.5 kW @ 6.6 A
- -55%
- Efficiency 15%

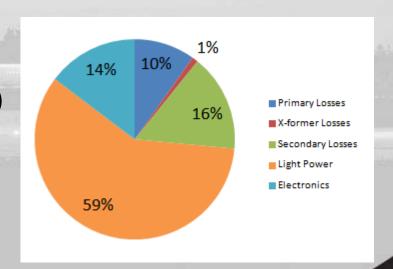






- TWY-circuit
- 100 lights unidirectional
- 5 W LED
- 7.5 km (6 mm<sup>2</sup>)
- 40 m secondary average (4 mm²)

- Total Power
- 0.9 kW @ 2 A (100%)
- -89%
- Efficiency 59%

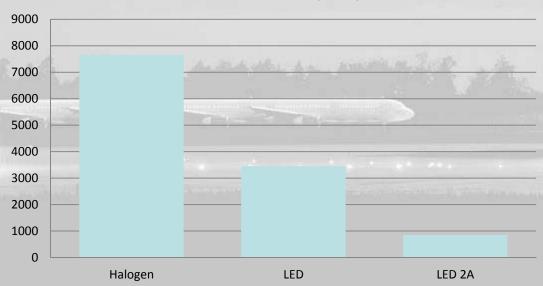






- TWY-circuit
- 100 lights unidirectional
- 7.5 km (6 mm<sup>2</sup>)
- 40 m secondary average (4 mm²)

#### **Total Power (kW)**







- 3-10 % intensity most of the time
- Traditional circuit with LED
- •-55% @ 6.6A (100%)
- •-68% @ 4A (10%)
- Low current system (fixed 2A)
- ·-89% @ 100%
- ·-92% @ 10%





### Arlanda Airport, Stockholm, Sweden



- Total energy consumption 25 000 residents
- -25% during the last 4 years











- Halogen lamp fixtures (2.8-6.6A)
- Runway 1, 10 Taxiways
- 10 pairs of runway guard Lights (100 W)
- 10x15 Stop bar lights (45 W)
- 3+1 interleaved circuits (up to 11 000m)
- Power consumption: 19.6 kW





- •LED lamp fixtures (2.8-6.6A)
- Runway 1, 10 Taxiways
- 10 pairs of runway Guard Lights (51 W)
- 10x15 Stopbar lights (10 W)
- 3 Interleaved circuits (up to 11 000m)
- Power consumption: 11.9 kW





- LED lamp fixtures (2A)
- Runway 1, 10 Taxiways
- 10 pairs of runway Guard Lights (48 W)
- 10x15 Stopbar lights (10 W)
- 3 Interleaved circuits (up to 11 000m)
- Power consumption: 3.0 kW



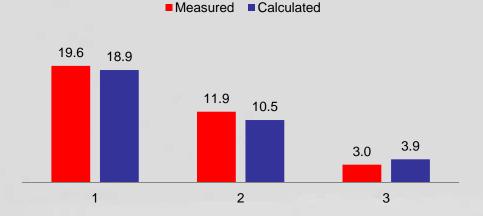








# Stop bar & RWY guard lights (kW)



- Halogen to LED @ 6.6 A -39%
- Halogen to LED @ 100% (2A) -85%
- Cost savings 14 500 EUR/Year



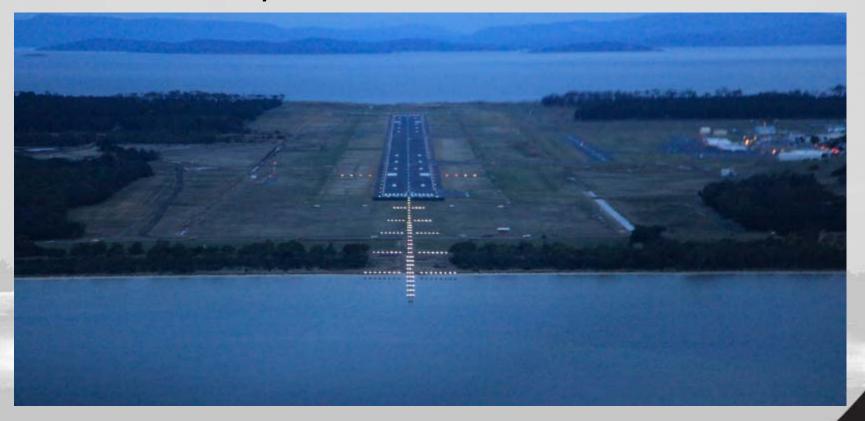


- Energy perspective Arlanda Airport
  (3 RWY 13 000+ Lights)
- Airfield lighting 2.429.376 kWh /year (2008)
- With LED (2A) 267.231 kW /year
- Savings 216 000 EUR /year





### Hobart Airport, Australia

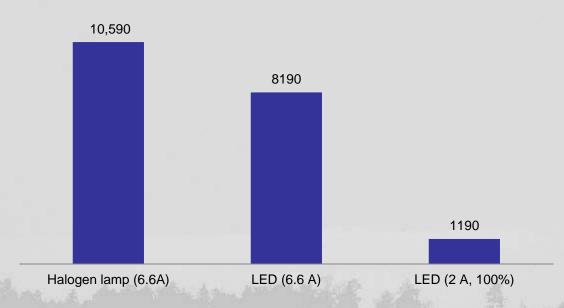


- LED Taxiway centre line light
- LED Approach light





#### TWY C & D @ 6.6 A (kW)



Halogen to LED

-23%

Halogen to LED (2A)

-89%







120 Approach Lights

Halogen to LED -37%

Halogen to LED (2A) -62%





#### Conclusions

Theory

Halogen to LED -55%

Halogen to LED (2A) -89%

Real life performance

Halogen to LED 21%-39%

Halogen to LED (2A) 85%-89%





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